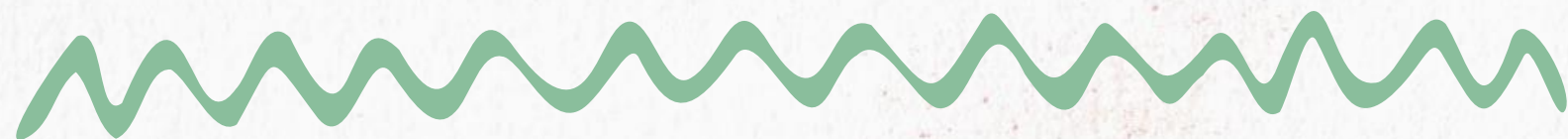




ARTRITIS SÉPTICA

ENTRE COLEGAS



JUAN LUIS FAYOS JORDÁN

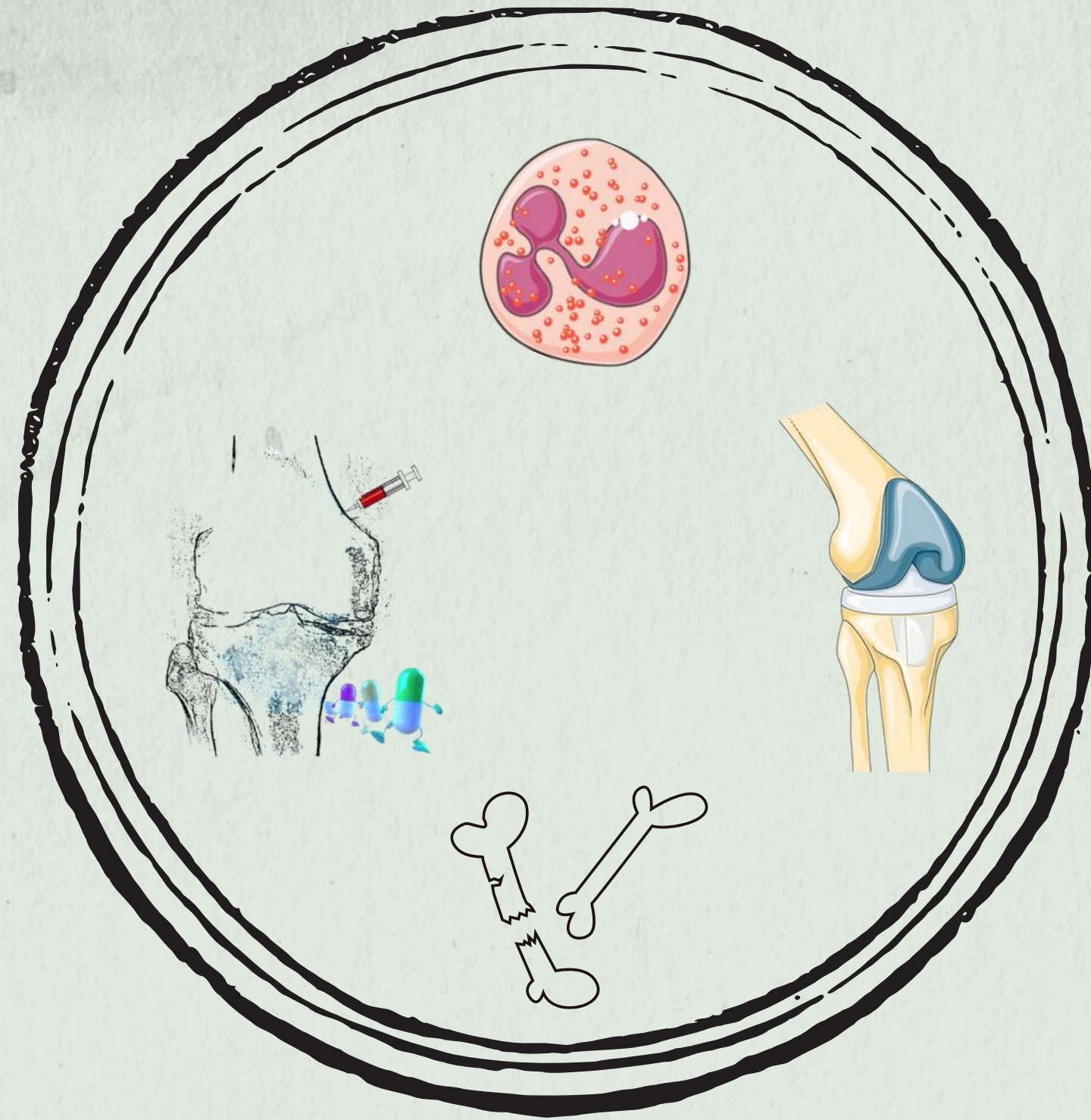


INTRODUCCIÓN

↑ Aumento de incidencia



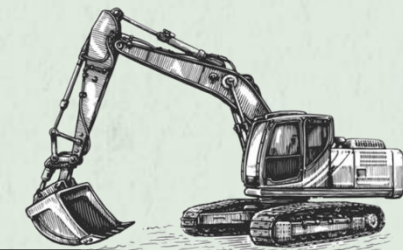
24-48 HORAS



Destrucción del cartílago

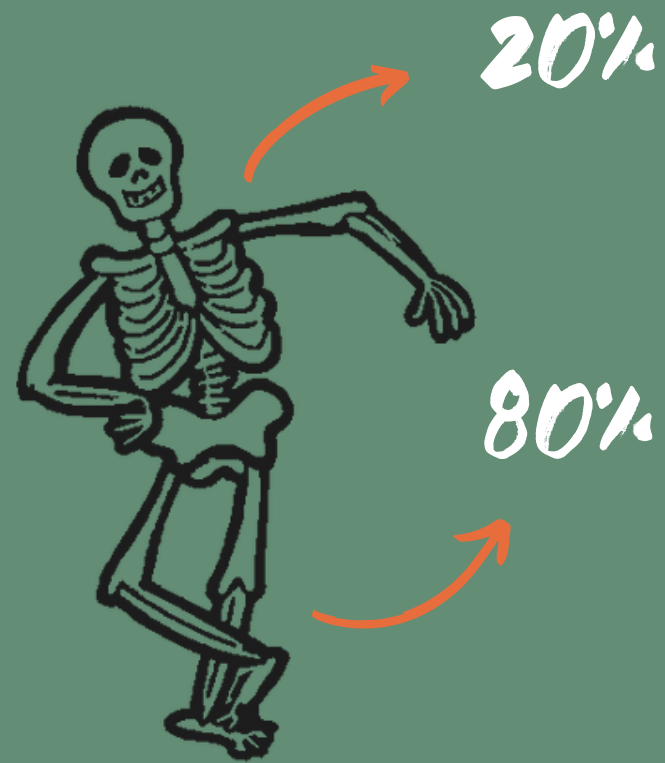
Pérdida de hueso subcondral

Disfunción articular permanente

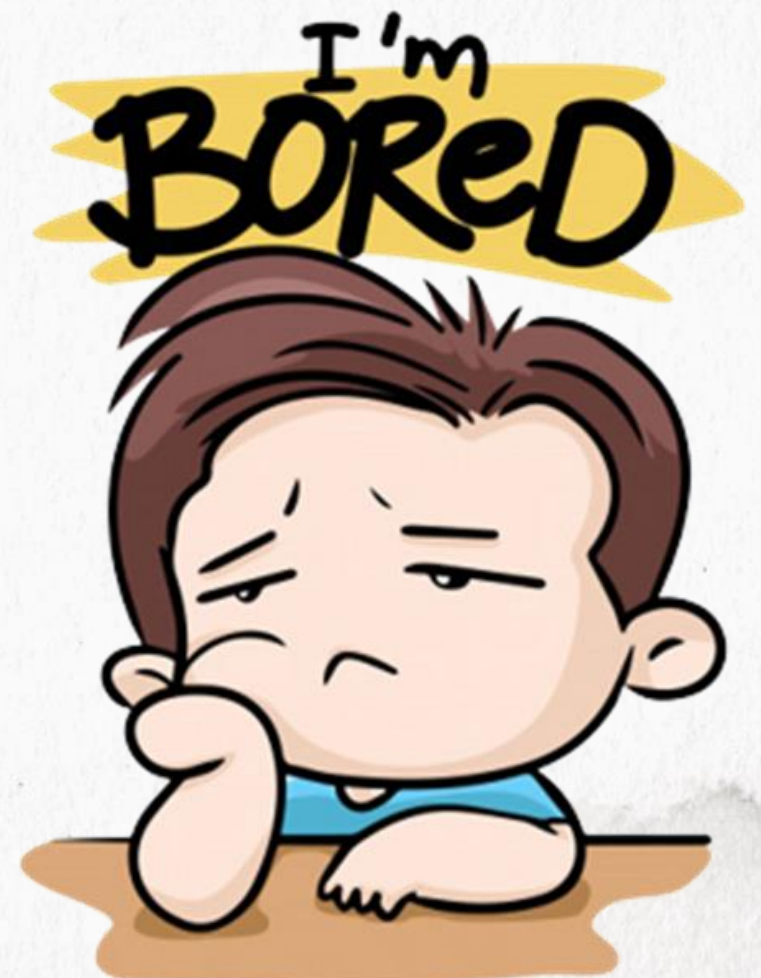


EPIDEMIOLOGÍA

 2-7/29 → 100.000 PERSONAS-AÑO



10-25%
69% EN >80



FACTORES DE RIESGO

"EL TURRAS"

TABLE 3
Risk Factors for Septic Arthritis
Contiguous spread
Skin infection, cutaneous ulceration
Direct inoculation
Previous intra-articular injection
Prosthetic joint (within two years)
Recent joint surgery
Hematogenous spread
Diabetes mellitus
HIV infection
Immunosuppressive medication use
Intravenous drug abuse
Osteoarthritis
Other causes of sepsis
Prosthetic joint (more than two years)
Rheumatoid arthritis
Sexual activity (gonococcal arthritis)
Other
Age older than 80 years
Smoking



FACTORES DE RIESGO



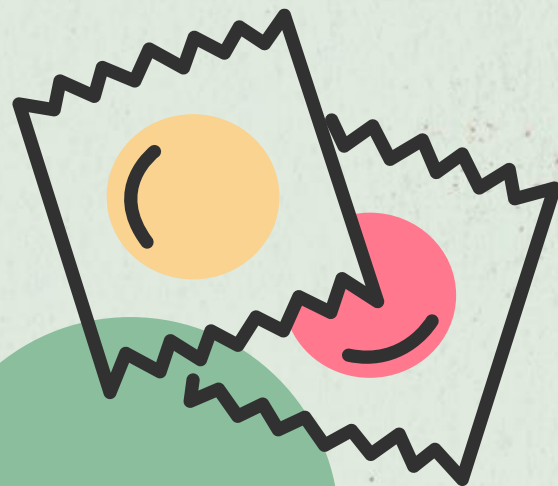
Edad > 80 años



Diabetes



Artritis
Reumatoide



Actividad sexual
de riesgo



ADVP

MANIFESTACIONES CLÍNICAS

ERITEMA

AUMENTO DE
Tª LOCAL

DIMINUCIÓN DEL BA



LOCALES

DOLOR
ARTICULAR

DERRAME
ARTICULAR



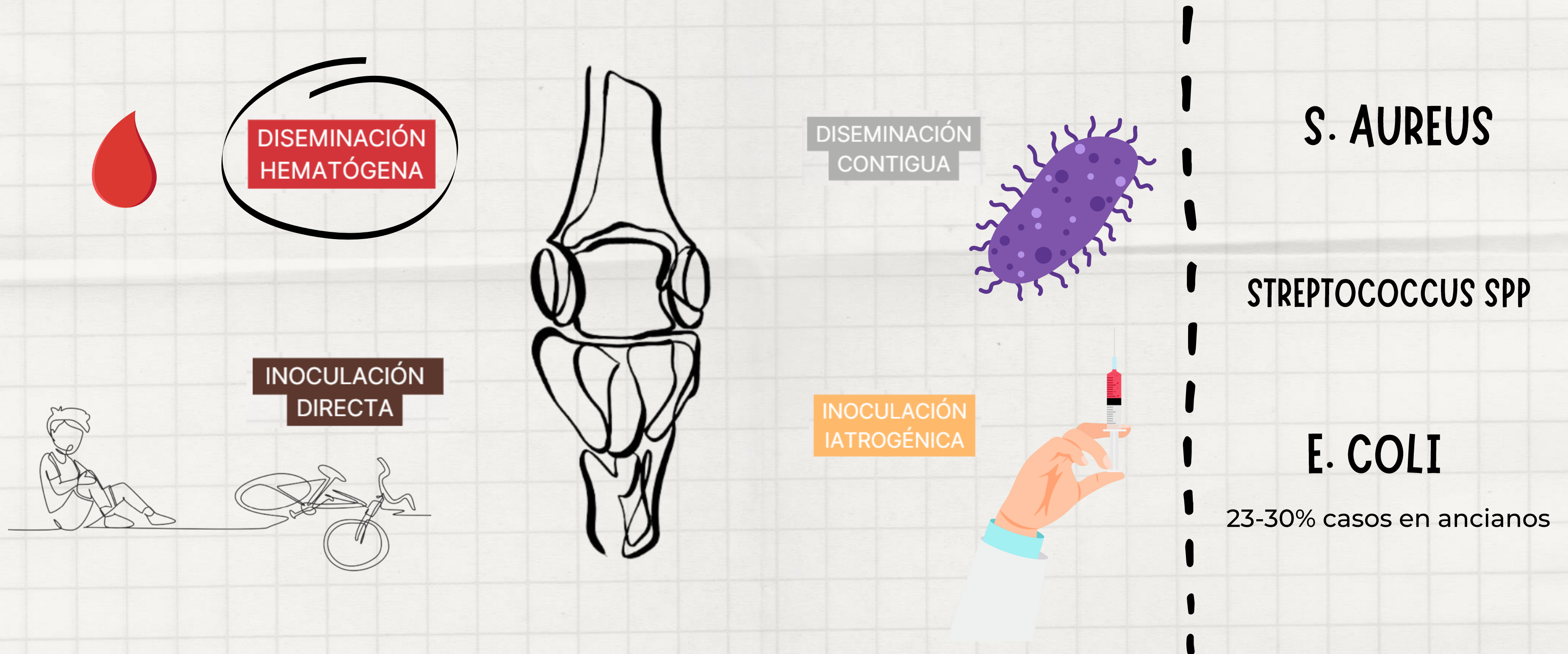
FIEBRE

30-40%

Mono > Oligo

SISTÉMICAS

PATOGENÉNESIS

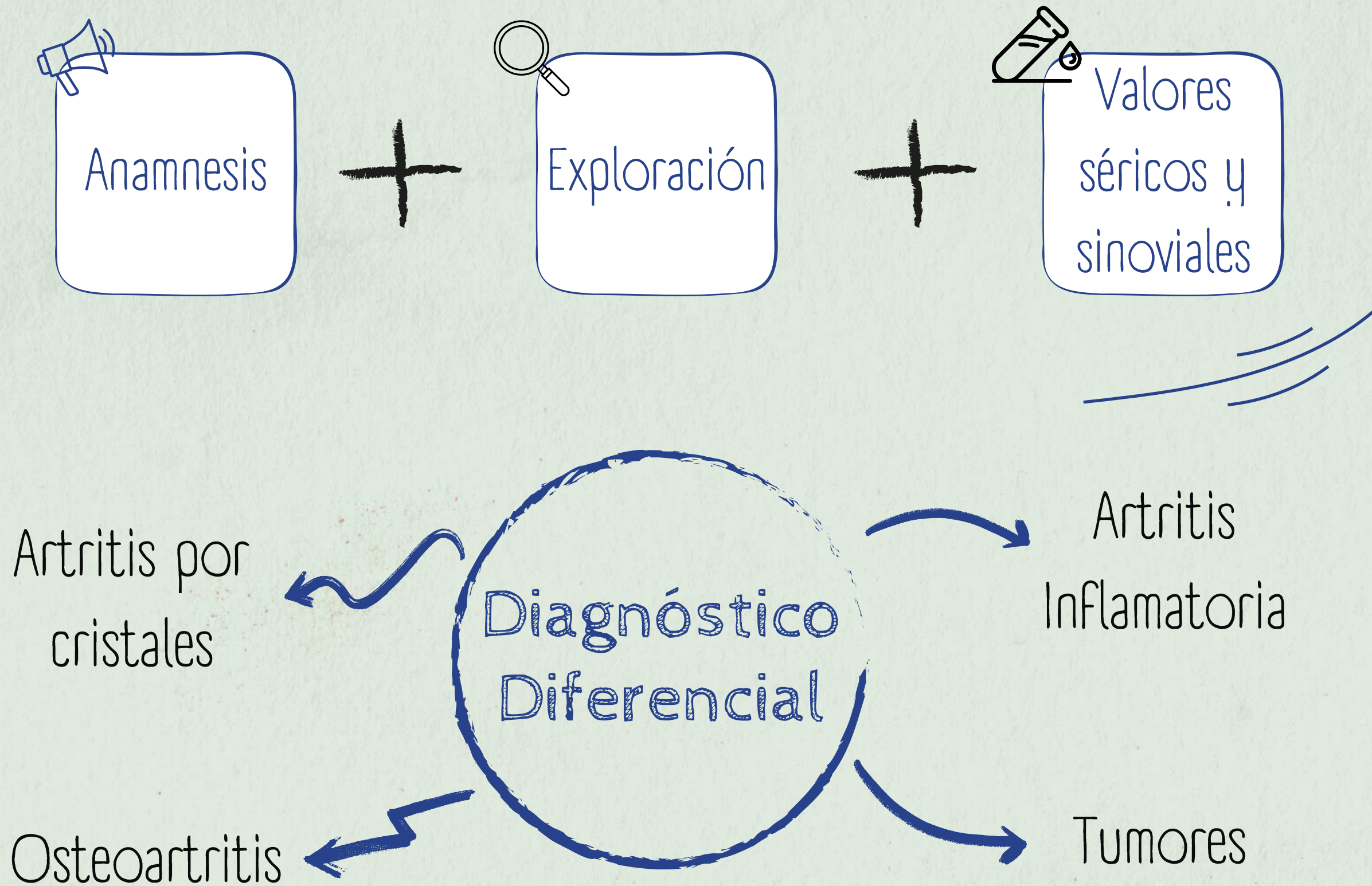


DIAGNÓSTICO



TABLE 3
Risk Factors for Septic Arthritis
Contiguous spread
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DIAGNÓSTICO



DIAGNÓSTICO

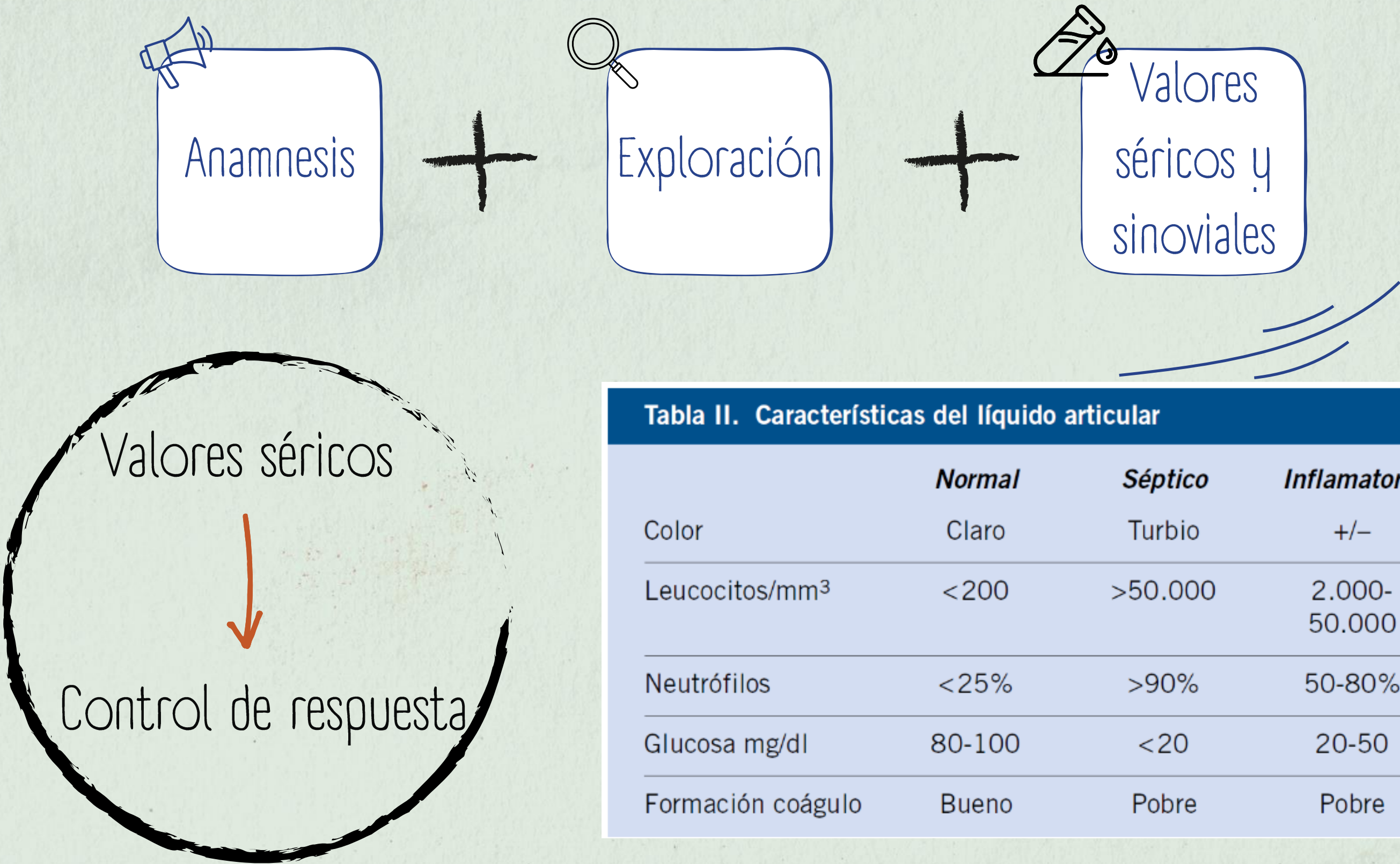


Tabla II. Características del líquido articular				
	Normal	Séptico	Inflamatorio	Traumático
Color	Claro	Turbio	+/-	+/-
Leucocitos/mm ³	<200	>50.000	2.000-50.000	<2.000
Neutrófilos	<25%	>90%	50-80%	0-30%
Glucosa mg/dl	80-100	<20	20-50	>50
Formación coágulo	Bueno	Pobre	Pobre	Bueno

DIAGNÓSTICO



Anamnesis



Exploración



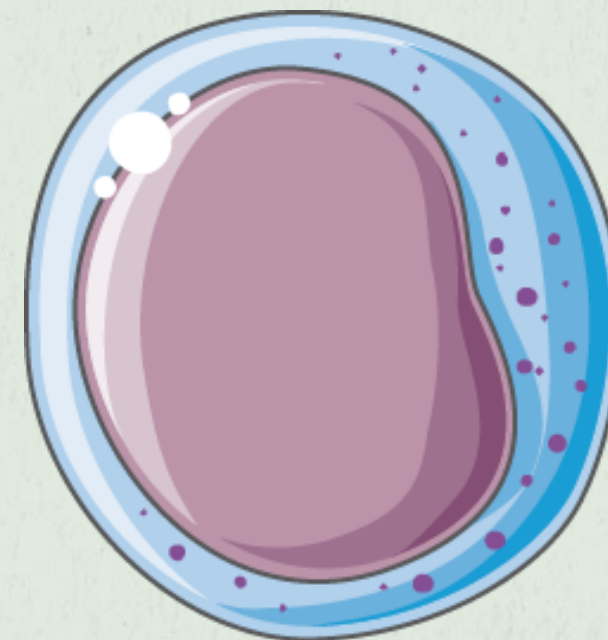
Valores
séricos y
sinoviales



Valores séricos



Control de respuesta



» 50.000/mm³

TRATAMIENTO

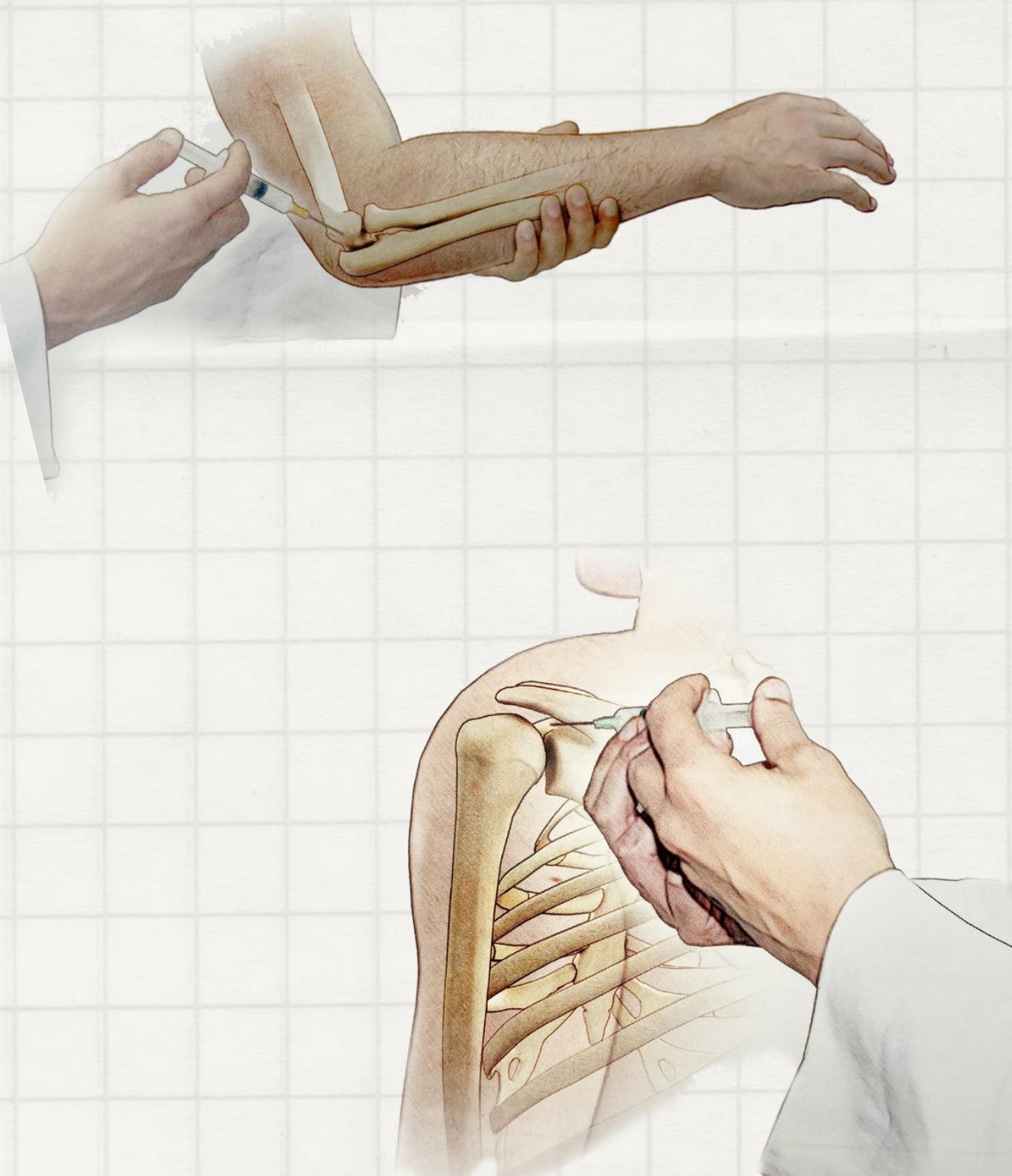
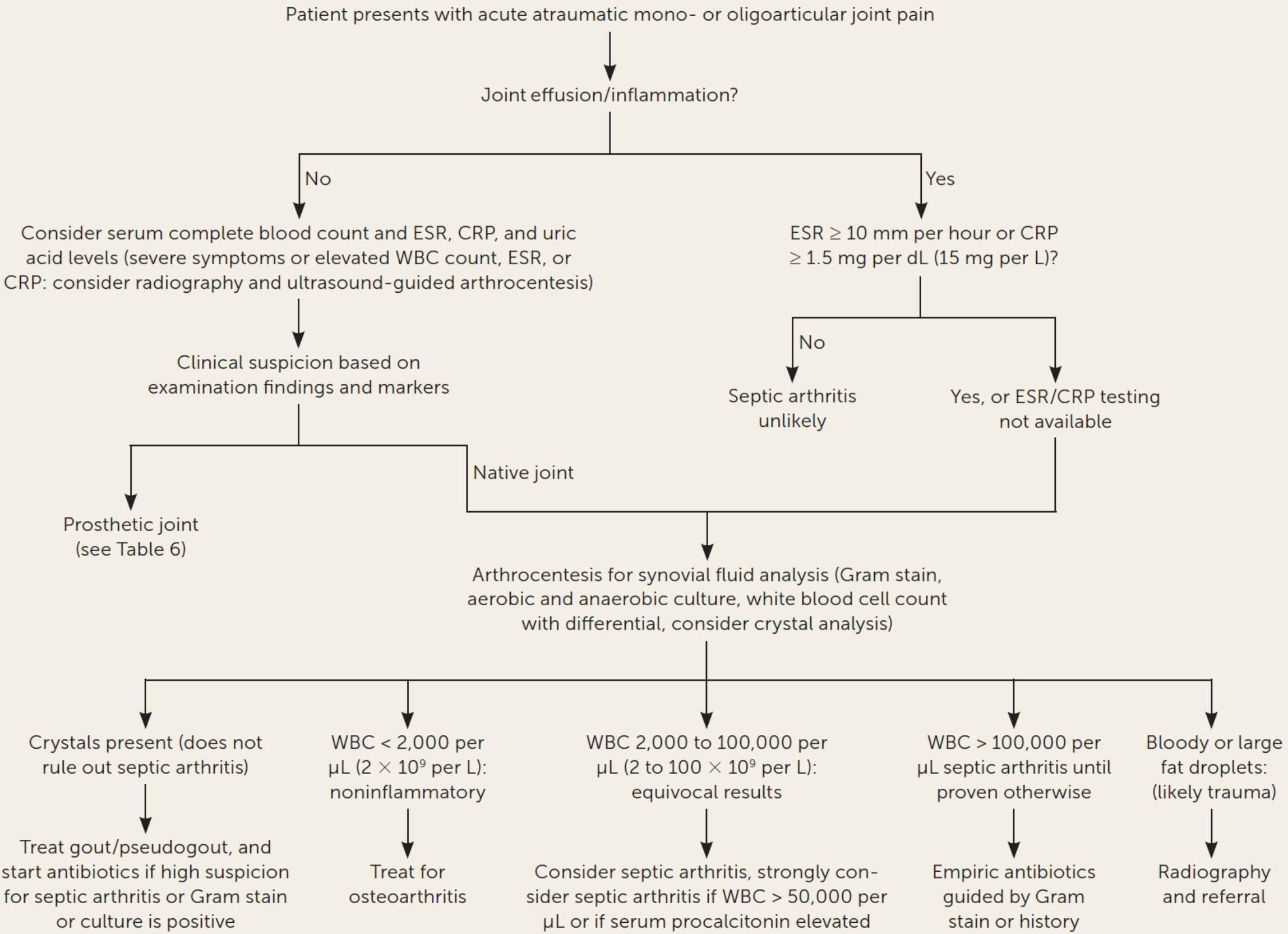


FIGURE 1

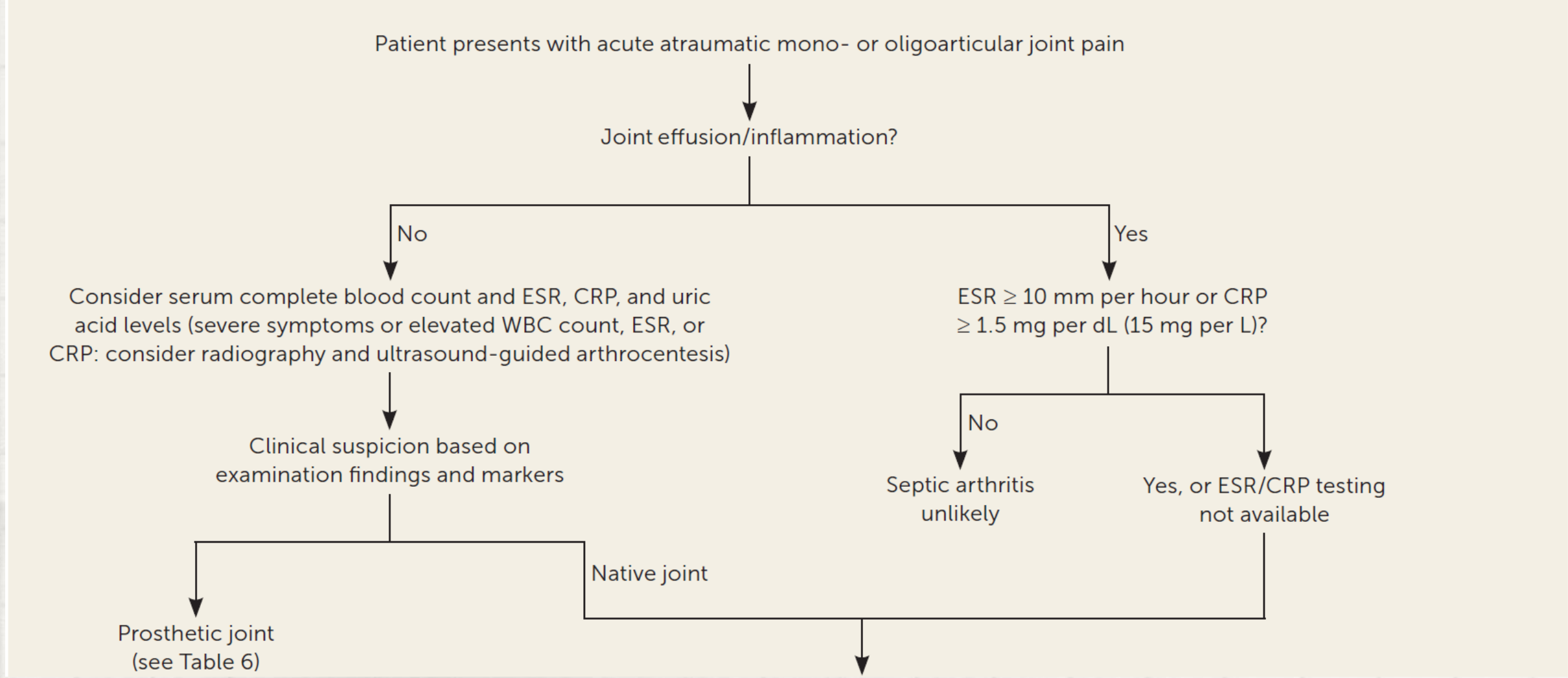


CRP = C-reactive protein; ESR = erythrocyte sedimentation rate; WBC = white blood cell.

An illustration of a medical professional's hand administering an intramuscular injection into the deltoid muscle of a patient's arm. The patient's arm is extended, and the deltoid muscle is clearly visible. The medical professional is wearing a white sleeve. The background is a light blue grid pattern.



FIGURE 1



TRATAMIENTO

Indicaciones artrotomía

- Descompresión urgente
- Articulación inaccesible
- Fracaso conservador
- Oseomielitis

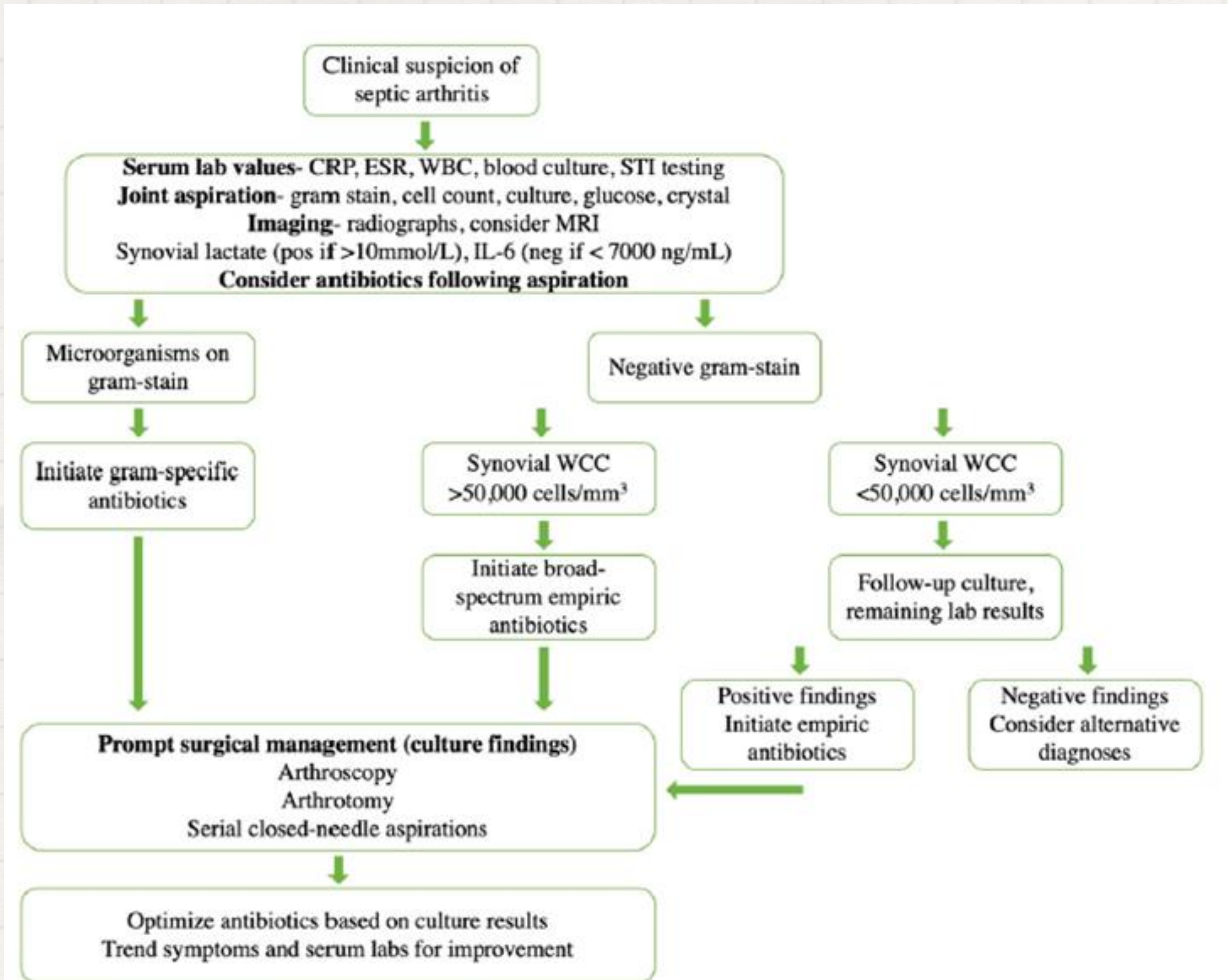


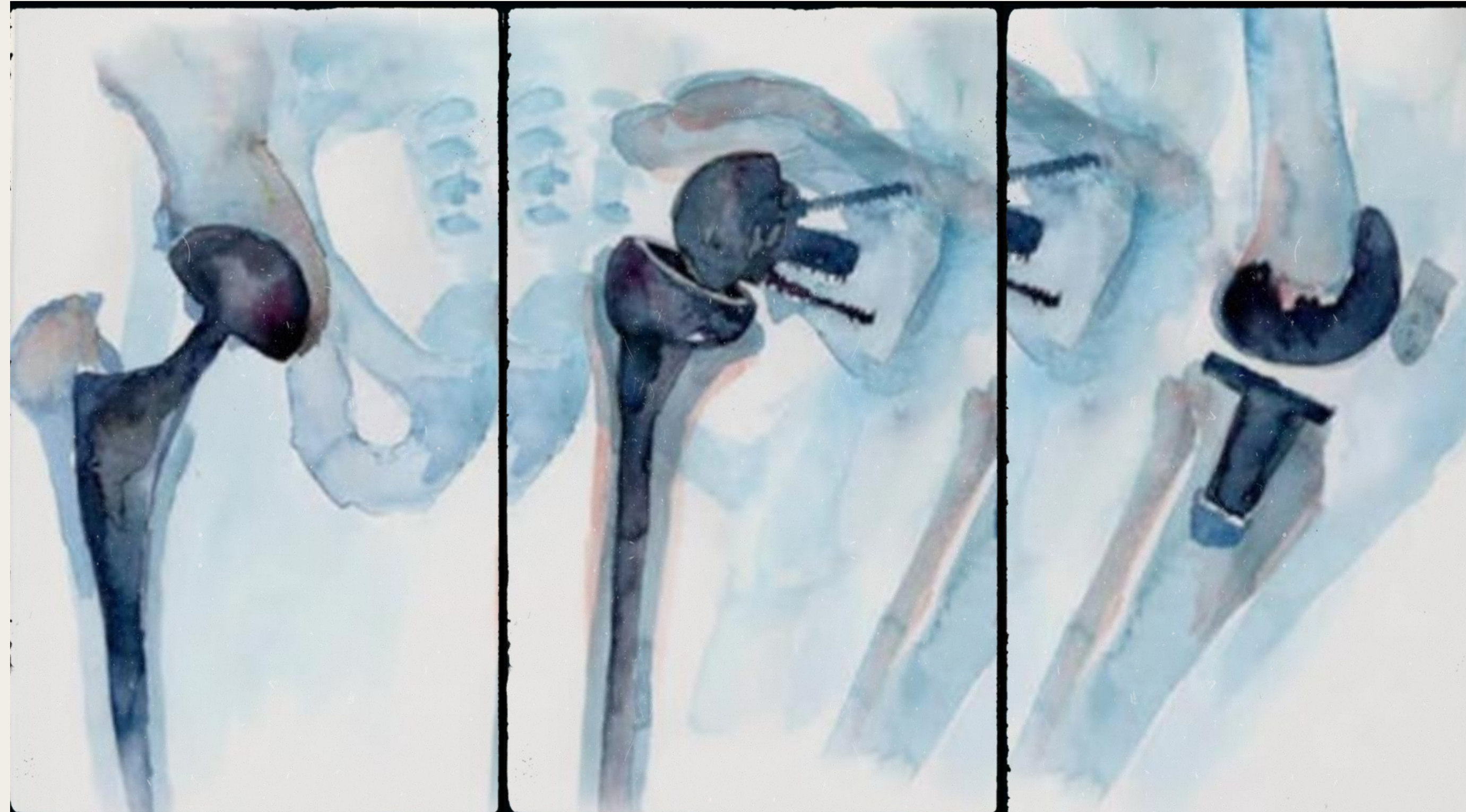
Fig. 1

Treatment algorithm for the diagnosis and management of suspected septic arthritis of the knee. STI = sexually transmitted infection, pos = positive, and neg = negative.

INFECCIÓN ARTICULAR PROTÉSICA

Aumento incidencia

Biofilm



INFECCIÓN ARTICULAR PROTÉSICA

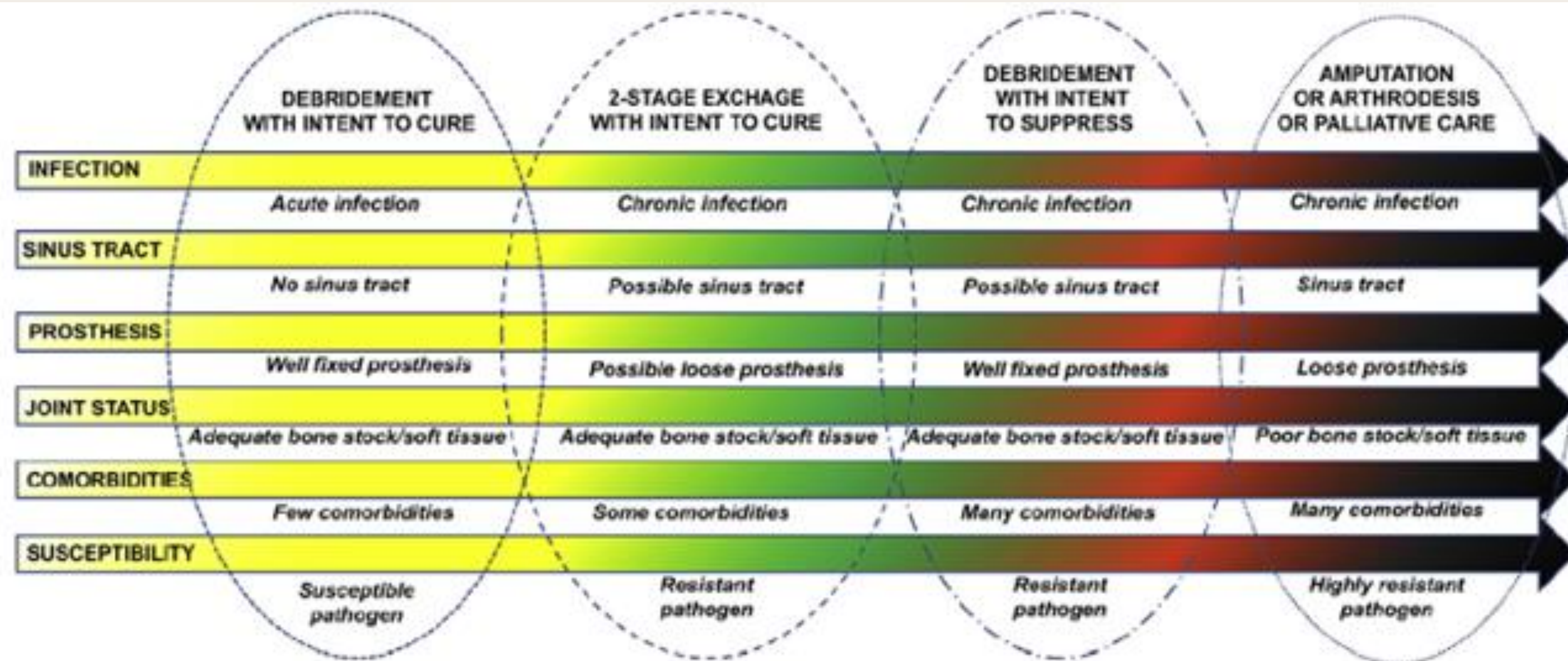


Fig. 3. Patient- and pathogen-specific characteristics for selection of a surgical procedure.



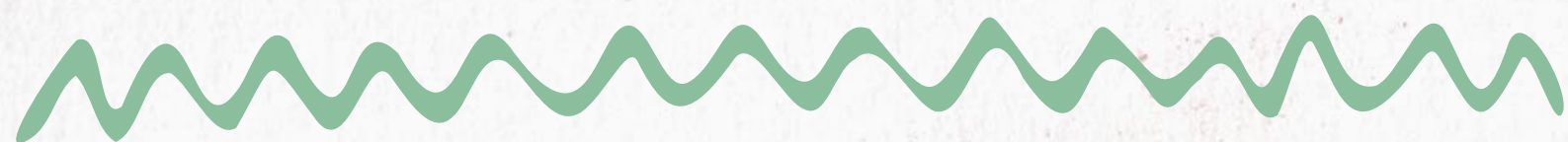


DRA. RAIMUNDEZ | DR. SORO | DRA. MARTÍN | DR. GÓMEZ





¡GRACIAS!



JUAN LUIS FAYOS JORDÁN

